



#### Marriage and family in Hungary

#### in the light of the application of the Succession Regulation

#### **Orsolya Szeibert**

Full Professor of Civil Law Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest

The content of this document represents the views of the Author only and it is his/her sole responsibility. The European Commission does not accept any responsibility for use that may be made of the information it contains

This Project is implemented by Coordinator



Partners













## Marriage and family in Hungary

Marriage is strongly connected to traditions It was reinforced in 2012 by the Basic Law Article L,

Hungary shall protect the institution of marriage, the conjugal union of a man and a woman based on voluntary and mutual consent and the family as the basis for survival of the nation. The basis of the family is marriage and parent-child relationship.'

It resulted in the *restriction* of the notion of family and marriage

Same-sex marriage does not exist in Hungary





# Marriage and family in Hungary 2

In Hungary there are *two partnerships* outside marriage cohabitation

registered partnership (for same-sex partners)

Family cannot be based upon them

**But only** 

upon marriage

upon parent-child relationship





# Possible consequences on Succession Regulation

Rigid attitude towards same-sex partners and cohabitants

**HOWEVER** 

Tolerance towards children

We could identify two fields during our research where family law issues seem to be crucial

habitual residence public policy





#### Habitual residence

In case of the deceased person lived in "two countries"

- having a legal wife (and children) in one country
- having a girlfriend or living in an invalid marriage in the other country

Problems of determination of HR (it depends of course on many other circumstances as the assets, employment, rented/owned house/flat, social life etc.)

Is the existence of the valid spouse a main or decisive factor?

What about the children?

#### Some experiences





### **Public policy**

Public policy may be referred to in case of

forced marriage

children's marriage

**BUT** also same-sex marriage

Is it possible to qualify same-sex marriage as a registered partnership?

Or is this attitude an outdated one?

Judges' and notaries' reactions

Academics' reactions

Doubts on application of law

However – Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU!





# Thank you for your attention!



